



Te Pūrongo ā-Tau  
HINEURU IWI TRUST  
2021

# HUI A TAU - ANNUAL GENERAL MEETING

Time 11am  
Date Saturday 27th November 2021  
Venue Via Zoom

## AGENDA

1. Whakatau & opening address by the Chair
2. Apologies
3. Presentation of Annual Report 2020-2021
4. Commercial Report
5. Financial Statements
6. Appointment of Auditor
7. General Business

All registered Hineuru tribal members were invited to RSVP their attendance through

<https://ngatihineuru.com/agm-rsvp> so a Zoom link could be provided to connect them to the AGM. If anyone had questions they were invited to send them to [info@hineuru.com](mailto:info@hineuru.com) by 12noon on Friday 26th of November 2021 so responses could be prepared in advance & factored into the presentation.



*Our Vision*

*Ka tipu, Ka ora, Ka rea.*

*We grow, We thrive, We prosper.*

# Our Mission

# Kia rangatira ai te iwi

*Rejuvenate our Hineuru people*



Partnership foundations are the basis of the production process to provide a clear vision for action. Hineuru's strategic plan, business plan, and community development plan.

The board has adopted processes to ensure the investigation of the plan.

Continued investment in infrastructure - to create efficient and effective governance and responsible government. The partnership between Hineuru and the Hineuru assets and the operation of the Hineuru and Iwi. The partnership is a good example of the partnership between the Hineuru and the Hineuru.

# Contents

Our Vision	3
Our Mission	4
Kia rangatira ai te iwi	4
Chairman's Report	6
Chief Executive's Report	7
Our Team	8
Hineuru Group Structure	10
<b>POU 1: CULTURE &amp; HISTORY</b>	<b>11</b>
<b>POU 2: EDUCATION &amp; PEOPLE DEVELOPMENT</b>	<b>13</b>
<b>POU 3: HEALTH &amp; SOCIAL</b>	<b>14</b>
<b>POU 4: TAIAO/ENVIRONMENT</b>	<b>16</b>
<b>POU 5: ECONOMIC</b>	<b>19</b>
<b>POU 6: AHIKAA</b>	<b>22</b>
<b>POU 7: HINEURU IWI TRUST</b>	<b>24</b>
What Makes Up our Settlement Assets?	26
Hineuru Investment Plan	30
Schedule 1 – Details of Hineuru Annual Report	31
Consolidated Financial Statements	33
Schedule 2 – Annual Business Plan Summary 2021 - 2022	38
He Rau Aroha	41
Acknowledgement & Appreciation	42
Notes	43

# Chairman's Report

E nga lwi tena koutou,

As we manoeuvre our way over these troublesome times with Covid Delta 19, we hope that everyone has taken the right steps to protect yourself and your whanau through a vaccination. As an entity that is expected to exist in perpetuity the ongoing survival of Ngati Hineuru into the future as a people is our primary purpose. Vaccination against the harmful and devastating effects of COVID19 has been scientifically proven as a method to achieve this.

Hineuru Iwi Trust encourages our people to embrace vaccination as a means of keeping you and everyone around you safe - your Hineuru whakapapa.

Investing in our future involves seeking investment partners and taking up investment opportunities that develop and grow our assets for future Hineuru generations.

For Hineuru to grow and flourish we must provide pathways for our rangatahi and mokopuna to come through our tribe to be our next leaders, to be our future reo speakers who can teach Hineuru history, whakapapa and waiata.

Hineuru Iwi Trust are grateful to have skilled and talented people who work with it in to grow our economic base. Again this year, we report a profit of \$8.1m an increase to our tribal assets of over \$83m. This is our sixth annual report that we present to our lwi.



*Chairman* Renata Bush

Thanks and acknowledgement is extended to the Investment Committee Chair Traci Hopapa who with the contribution and support of Graig Barrett and Tirohia Bridger exceed our performance expectations.

I would also like to thank Robyn Rauna in her role as CEO for the work she has done for the lwi of Hineuru.

No reira, tena koutou katoa.

Renata Bush  
*Chairman*

# Chief Executive's Report

*E rere kotare ki runga puwharawhara  
Ruru parihau kei mate i te ua*

*Fly to the watch tower oh kingfisher  
Shake off the rain, be alert and ready.*

Tena tatou katoa,

This tatau in the waiata by Hirini Melbourne reminds us of the need to be agile like the kotare, always ready and prepared for the unexpected.

On the back of last year's disruption from COVID19 this was another year where agility, preparation and resilience became the norm. We now know that next year and possibly the next two years after that, that we will face challenges unlike any that our people have ever seen before – survival of the unseen indiscriminate pandemic that is COVID-19. To this end we must as whanau, hapu and Iwi prepare and brace ourselves to make decisions that will test and stretch us socially, culturally and mentally.

The last financial year of Hineuru Iwi Trust (the Trust) gave us insights into what business as usual for Ngati Hineuru might mean. Making conscious decisions to proceed with in person meetings and quickly adapt and implement change highlight the obvious – the need to act on accurate reliable information. If there was ever a time to understand the impact of information it is now. We have tried to be deliberate and considered with how we put into action the five year strategic plan of Hineuru for 2021 to 2025. Some things didn't always go to plan and we have had to put things off. Other things have stood out as obvious areas where we must immediately improve and address. Communications and the tribal register of the tribe are two of these.

We were fortunate that Jared Pullar joined our Operations Team of the Trust as the Communications Manager, with the primary responsibility of implementing our newly adopted Communications Strategic Plan.



*Chief Executive* Robyn Rauna

In the coming months you will see a two-stage overhaul of our communications –

- Stage one: includes a newly built website; and
- Stage two: a new email distribution system incorporated based on updated individual contacts of our tribal register.

Once both stages are fully implemented backed up with the improvements to the Tribal Register, communications for the Trust will become more topical and frequent. The change taking place within the communications sphere of the Trust is exciting, and we will see this continue to flourish in the coming year.

As the end of the year draws closer and we look forward to Christmas and being with whanau we wish you all a happy time with those that you love. Be it together over a meal, virtually through a screen or over a telephone. Find ways to stay connected and feel the joy and happiness of “being with whanau”.

Te Kooti Rikirangi, a tribesmen of Rongowhakaata shared a kupu whakaari:

**Rapua a Ihowa, e te hunga mataki** - Seek Jehovah, you watching crowds.  
**Tiakina tou arero. Ko wai te tangata e hiahia ana ki te ora** – Guard your tongue. Who is the person who desires life.

Nga manaakitanga o Te Runga Rawa  
Robyn Rauna

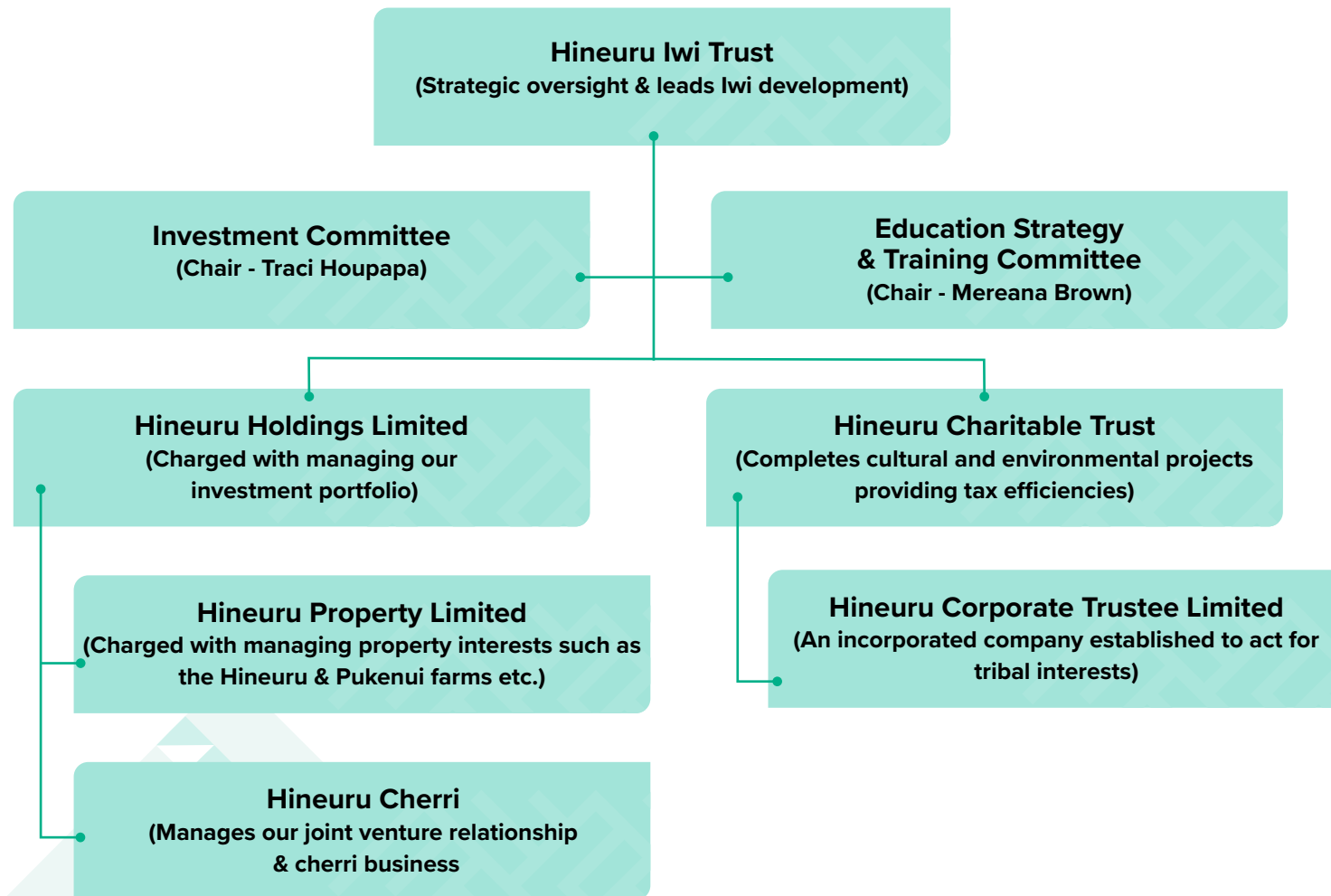
# Our Team

Absent: Tuhiao Kahukiwa,  
Karauna Brown & Toi Tawhai





# Hineuru Group Structure





# Pou 1 Culture & History

## Objectives

- To celebrate & affirm Hineuru tribal identity and whakapapa connections.
- To educate our people in the histories of Hineuru.
- To strengthen & build our relationship with Te Haroto Marae and the Te Haroto Marae Māori Reservation Trustees.
- To develop the cultural capacity of Hineuru uri.

## Explanation

This pou is about telling our stories, building & strengthening our cultural identity so that our people feel confident and proud as iwi members of Ngāti Hineuru.

## Yearly Actions & Outcomes

		2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Social	Annual programme of wananga a iwi developed from Iwi feedback & these are promoted & communicated amongst Iwi members to participate	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲
Cultural	Resources developed affirming Hineuru identity & shared with whānau	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲
	The book on the History of Hineuru produced & published		▲			
	Pouwhenua are erected and installed increasing the visibility & presence of Hineuru in its rohe	▲	▲	▲		
	To work in partnership with Te Haroto Marae on an annual programme of activity that will strengthen our people's relationship with Te Haroto Marae	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲
Environmental	To undertake a project where Hineuru urupa and wahi tapu in the rohe are identified & ways are scoped to ensure their preservation & protection	▲				



## Status Report: Culture & History

Actions & Outcomes	Status & Narrative
<b>Annual Programme of Wananga A Iwi</b>	<p>Four wananga held on 25 August 2020, 17 October 2020. 12 December 2020 &amp; 17 April 2021.</p> <p>Care taken with organizing wananga keeping in check COVID19 risk to whanau by having online wananga. Kaupapa covered: Basic use of te reo Maori me ona tikanga, learning how to make a teething rongoa for pepi, whakatauki, whakatauaki, making a cough mixture from rongoa, review of our rautaki reo, brainstorm of future wananga, learning powhiri practices.</p>
<b>Resources developed affirming Hineuru identity &amp; shared with whanau</b>	<p>Kaumaturua videos available on website for whanau to access and view.</p> <p>A collection of Hineuru waiata to be compiled in book form which will be distributed at the end of 2021.</p> <p>Research uncovered historical Hineuru moteatea that were composed in the 1860's, 1870's. They reveal new insights of the battle of Omarunui. These will be in the waiata book for our people to learn about.</p>
<b>Pouwhenua erected &amp; installed increasing visibility</b>	<p>NZTA discussion initiated and attempts made to advance a Hineuru pouwhenua project in our rohe but no commitment given by NZTA thus far</p> <p>Project unable to be advanced until NZTA approval and support given for the project.</p>
<b>Work in partnership with Te Haroto Marae on an annual programme</b>	<p>Further to the recommendation from the 29 May 2021 Special General Meeting a hui was held with Te Haroto Marae Trustees on 2 July 2021 and the terms of reference and terms of delegation documentation to advance the Te Haroto Marae Development Project was shared with Marae Trustees for their feedback and response. Hineuru Iwi Trust is waiting on feedback from the Te Haroto Marae Trustees for the project to start.</p> <p>Wi-Fi installed at the Marae resulting in the first Te Haroto Marae livestream on 29 May 2021. Attempts made by Hineuru Iwi Trust to develop an annual work programme with Te Haroto Marae Trustees.</p>
<b>Undertake project where Hineuru urupa &amp; waahi tapu are identified and ways scoped to preserve &amp; protect</b>	<p>Discussion initiated about the urupa at the wananga held at Te Haroto Marae on 12 December 2020. Korero and wananga expected to continue on this.</p>



## POU 2

# Status Report: Education & People Development

### Objectives

- To support our Hineuru tribal people into education and further learning.
- To develop leadership and critical thinkers that will protect and develop Hineuru interests.

### Explanation

This pou is about providing educational and learning pathways, both formal and informal for Hineuru tribal members.

### Yearly Actions & Outcomes

		2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Cultural	Hineuru education and training strategy developed	▲				
Economic	Hineuru education grants & scholarships facilitated	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲
Environmental	Skill database of Hineuru tribal members developed as a tool for tribal planning		▲			
Social	Strategic & collaborative relationships with external and governmental agencies formed to support Hineuru education & people development		▲	▲	▲	
	Tailored educational programmes and training activities developed for delivery to Hineuru		▲	▲	▲	

Actions & Outcomes	Status & Narrative
<b>Hineuru education &amp; training strategy developed</b>	<p>The Hineuru Education Strategy Committee (HES) formed: Mereana Brown (Chair), Erena Bruce, Mei Winitana, Maria Rahui.</p> <p>HES are in the process of reviewing their terms of reference and terms of delegation documentation. When this has been approved &amp; adopted by Hineuru Iwi Trust HES will look at development of a Hineuru education &amp; training strategy.</p>
<b>Hineuru education grants facilitated</b>	<p>Completed &amp; actioned.</p> <p>Hineuru Education Grants Scheme for primary, secondary and tertiary education opened on 1st March 2021 &amp; closed on 1st April 2021.</p> <p>A total fund of \$35,750 was distributed to 140 tribal members to support them with their educational goals and aspirations.</p>



# POU 3

## Health and Social

### Objectives

- To establish and share emergency and civil defence plans designed to protect our whānau and those within our tribal rohe.
- To promote & support whānau oranga and healthy lifestyles.
- To scope health and social service delivery options for our whānau to access.
- To share and inform Hineuru whānau of the benefit of rongoa Māori.

### Explanation

This pou is about being a conduit for our people to access good health and to empower our people to better lifestyles. Happy whānau and happy homes are important to Hineuru as well as our physical, mental and spiritual health.

### Yearly Actions & Outcomes

		2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Cultural	An update of the Hineuru social indicators report is completed for supporting tribal planning	▲▲			▲▲	
	We connect kanohi ki te kanohi and visit with our people outside of our tribal rohe	▲▲	▲▲	▲▲	▲▲	▲▲
Economic	Relationships with external & governmental agencies formed to support civil defence & emergency responsiveness at Te Haroto & within the Hineuru rohe	▲▲	▲▲	▲▲		
Environmental	Undertake a scoping exercise of rongoa resources & the viability of a rongoa centre		▲▲			
	Promote education and training about COVID-19, first response and managing emergency situations	▲▲				
Social	Strategic & collaborative relationships with health & social service providers formed to support Hineuru people	▲▲	▲▲	▲▲	▲▲	▲▲



POU 3

## Status Report: Health & Social

Actions & Outcomes	Status & Narrative
<b>An update of the Hineuru social indicators report is completed for supporting tribal planning</b>	<p>It was envisaged that the 2018 Census would be the first opportunity for specific Ngati Hineuru identifiable information to be sourced. Unfortunately, due to a number of issues including 1 in 7 people not completing the census nationally it was confirmed that the 2018 Census information is unreliable and not a data source that can be used for planning purposes.</p> <p>To this end, an updated social indicators report for Ngati Hineuru will not be completed until information from the 2023 Census is released and made available.</p> <p>Note: This action to be parked to 2023/2024</p>
<b>We connect kanohi ki te kanohi &amp; visit with people outside of our tribal rohe</b>	<p>Hui held at Whakatane 2 Oct 2020, Kokiri Marae 27 January 2021 in Wellington &amp; 1 May 2021 in the Gold Coast involving a total of (27) tribal members. Presentations and tribal information given on the progress of Hineuru Iwi Trust developments. Whakawhanaungatanga shared and encouraged.</p> <p>Thanks given by Marama Puketapu for a sports koha that her son was given in 2019 for a Pacific Kiorahi Tournament. Marama also presented Hineuru Iwi Trust with her son's medal.</p>
<b>Relationships with external &amp; governmental agencies formed to support civil defence &amp; emergency responsiveness at Te Haroto &amp; within the Hineuru rohe</b>	<p>Discussions initiated with Hawkes Bay Civil Defence &amp; the Hawkes Bay District Health Board about improving our emergency responsiveness.</p> <p>COVID19 &amp; Endemic Planning will be added to this action.</p>
<b>Promote education &amp; training about COVID-19, first response and managing emergency situations</b>	<p>Discussions initiated with Hawkes Bay Civil Defence &amp; the Hawkes Bay District Health Board.</p> <p>Te Kupenga Hauora open to doing clinics up at Te Haroto subject to the availability of Te Haroto Marae.</p>
<b>Strategic &amp; collaborative relationships with health &amp; social service providers formed to support Hineuru people</b>	<p>Discussions started with Te Kupenga Hauora on the back of a successful partnership and working relationship in 2020 when we had the first COVID lockdown. A discussion initiated with Te Roopu A Iwi to have a formal service provider relationship.</p>



## Pou 4 Environment (Taiao)

### Objectives

- To exercise mana whenua as kaitiaki over our tribal rohe.
- To utilise and protect our natural resources.
- To uplift & hiki wairua through actively promoting activity which connects our people with the taiao and the taiao with our Hineuru people.
- To encourage and promote better behaviour and practices for the benefit of our environment.
- To advocate caring for our taiao today for our future generations tomorrow.

### Explanation

This pou is about educating our own, as well as others, about our taiao so that we may continue to connect, understand and be involved in our taiao.

### Yearly Actions & Outcomes

		2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Social	Investigate and scope the potential for establishing a Hineuru Kaitiaki Hunting Club or Association	▲▲				
Economic	Strategic & collaborative relationships with external and governmental agencies formed to support Hineuru Taiao aspirations	▲▲	▲▲	▲▲	▲▲	▲▲
Cultural	Engage our people in wananga that looks at Hineuru Taiao concepts such as kaitiakitanga, mana o te wai, rongoa & the practices relating to these	▲▲	▲▲			
Environmental	Iwi Environment Management Plan (IEMP) completed & implemented	▲▲				
	Strategic conversations led about Hineuru having increased influence & impact over the Department of Conservation estate in its rohe				▲▲	▲▲
	Collaborative research opportunities scoped to consolidate the implementation of the IEMP & Te Kawenata		▲▲	▲▲	▲▲	▲▲



## POU 4

### Status Report: Taiao

Actions & Outcomes	Status & Narrative
<b>Investigate &amp; scope the potential for establishing a Hineuru Kaitiaki Hunting Club or Association</b>	Based on the need to prioritise endemic preparedness it was decided that this initiative should be parked for 2021 and considered towards the end of 2022.
<b>Strategic &amp; collaborative relationships with external and governmental agencies formed to support Hineuru Taiao aspirations</b>	In progress. Working relationships in place with the Napier office of the Department of Conservation & OSPRI. Have re-engaged with our neighbouring Iwi to discuss the Mohaka River Plan Change. Ngati Hineuru are keen to work with our whanaunga neighbours to advance our collective Mana Motuhake of our resources.
<b>Engage our people in wananga that looks at Hineuru Taiao concepts such as kaitiakitanga, mana o te wai, rongoa &amp; the practices relating to these</b>	Actioned and completed. The Hikoi Tutuki was held 20 February 2021 with (55) people participating involving two small buses and a few car loads. Mei Winitana and Brenda Lewis our representatives on the Rangitaiki River Forum who regularly report progress.
<b>Iwi Environment Management Plan (IEMP) completed &amp; implemented</b>	A draft planning document has been prepared and is currently being reviewed. It will be distributed to the Iwi for feedback at the the beginning of January 2022 with an opportunity for online based feedback and discussions. A Hineuru submission on the Natural & Built Environments Bill lodged through the Parliamentary Select Committee process.





# POU 5 Economic

## Objectives

- To grow our assets to provide sufficient resources to support our iwi development today and in the future.
- To be agile in developing our assets prudently.
- To be innovative and creative in wealth creation for Hineuru.

## Explanation

This pou is about growing and developing our asset base to further our social, cultural and environmental aspirations as an iwi.

## Yearly Actions & Outcomes

		2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Economic	Independent governance investment review completed	▲▲				
	Establish an Audit & Risk Committee reporting to Hineuru Iwi Trust	▲▲				
	Ensure all outstanding settlement actions as they relate to Hineuru assets have been completed		▲▲			
	Investigate & scope the potential for acquiring Hineuru fisheries settlement assets			▲▲		
Social	Best practice methods for demonstrating financial performance for tribal members scoped & implemented				▲▲	
	Opportunities available for tribal members to increase their knowledge and understanding of financial literacy	▲▲	▲▲	▲▲	▲▲	▲▲
Environment	Relationships with Hineuru Māori Land trusts, incorporations & trusts, external & governmental agencies formed to scope & investigate commercial opportunities for Hineuru in eco-tourism and other related activity	▲▲	▲▲	▲▲	▲▲	▲▲
Cultural	Annual review of investment framework and policies	▲▲	▲▲	▲▲	▲▲	▲▲
	Opportunities provided for our people to visit our lands and assets	▲▲	▲▲	▲▲	▲▲	▲▲





**POU 5**

## Status Report: Economic

Actions & Outcomes	Status & Narrative
<b>Independent governance investment review completed</b>	Completed by KPMG.
<b>Establish an Audit &amp; Risk Committee reporting to Hineuru Iwi Trust</b>	It was decided that this initiative should be parked for 2021 and considered in 2022
<b>Opportunities for tribal members to increase their financial literacy knowledge</b>	It was decided that this initiative should be parked for 2021 and considered in 2022
<b>Relationships with Hineuru Maori Land Trusts etc. to scope commercial opportunities</b>	Participated in Tatarakaia C Maori Land Court application, evidence given to support future agricultural development. Hui held with Te Awahohonu
<b>Annual review of investment framework &amp; policies</b>	Ongoing. Regular meetings held by the Investment Committee: Traci Houpa (Chair), Craig Barrett & Tirohia Bridger
<b>Opportunities provided for our people to visit our lands &amp; assets</b>	Ongoing – In October 2020 Robyn Rauna & Kingita Bush visited PauaCo operations in Christchurch. Hineuru Iwi Trust visited the FMG building in Palmerston North in January 2021.



## POU 6 Ahikā

### Objectives

- To promote our identity and visibility as an iwi in our rohe.
- To support those who keep the home fires burning in the rohe of Hineuru.
- To optimise and develop our human capital focused exclusively on Hineuru development.

### Explanation

This pou is about our relationship with our land and how we maintain and reconnect our people to our whenua.

### Yearly Actions & Outcomes

		2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Economic	Collaborative and strategic relationships with Crown agencies such as NZTA & local & regional territorial authorities established	▲	▲			
Social	Initiatives implemented to reconnect Hineuru whānau & promote whānau ora	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲
	Strategy implemented to ensure our whānau participate in the New Zealand Census & record their Hineuru tribal affiliation		▲	▲		
Environment	Hold open information hui for tribal members to visit the Hineuru Cherri Orchard & Hineuru Station	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲
Cultural	Kawe mate to Wharekauri/Chatham Islands		▲			
	Scope ways to support the ongoing retention and development of Māori land title & ownership within Hineuru rohe	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲



# POU 6

## Status Report: Ahikā

Actions & Outcomes	Status & Narrative
<b>Collaborative &amp; strategic relationships with Crown agencies such as NZTA &amp; local &amp; regional territorial authorities</b>	Underway – participated in hui up called by Te Kahui Ohanga o Takitimu Forum, the Hastings District Council at Te Pohue Golf Club to discuss State Highway 5 developments, Maori Wards, Long Term TLA Planning. It has been challenging to sustain involvement in this area particularly with regard to resource management issues.
<b>Initiatives implemented to reconnect Hineuru whanau &amp; promote whanau ora</b>	Is ongoing. Completed. Informal opportunities at hui used to support whakawhanaungatanga.
<b>Open information hui for tribal members to visit the Hineuru Cherri Orchard &amp; Hineuru Station</b>	Completed. Visit to Waverley Cherri Orchard held 21 November 2020, Hikoi Tutuki met at Pukenui Station on 20 Feb 2021
<b>Scope ways to support ongoing retention &amp; development of Maori land title &amp; ownership</b>	Is ongoing. Completed. Discussions held with Maori Incorporations in the Hineuru rohe looking at ways to support their growth and development (Jobs for Nature initiative).



# Pou 7 Hineuru Iwi Trust

## Explanation

This pou is about the trust entity providing leadership for the iwi.

## Objectives

- To put into action and execute the aspirations of Hineuru.
- To uphold distributive leadership practices.
- To be an excellent representative entity and voice for the Iwi.
- To meet the needs of the Iwi and to act on behalf of the Iwi
- To optimise our resources, leveraging our relationships and exhibiting efficient practices.

## Yearly Actions & Outcomes

		2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Economic	Devise a strategy for the operations of Hineuru Iwi Trust that considers the viability of a Hawkes Bay office base and the ideal way for the Trust to structure itself according to economic times and variability in future revenue	▲▲		▲▲		▲▲
	Source annual independent trustee remuneration reports	▲▲	▲▲	▲▲	▲▲	▲▲
Social	A Hineuru communication strategy completed and implemented	▲▲				
	Process and system improvements made to the tribal register to ensure contact information for members is regularly sourced & updated	▲▲	▲▲	▲▲	▲▲	▲▲
	Deliver six monthly plans to the iwi which clearly track and monitor progress with implementation of this strategic five year plan	▲▲	▲▲	▲▲	▲▲	▲▲
Environment	Ensure that we are operating organisational practices that are eco friendly	▲▲	▲▲	▲▲	▲▲	▲▲
Cultural	Promote an environment of openness as good ancestors and role models for our mokopuna	▲▲	▲▲	▲▲	▲▲	▲▲



# POU 7

## Status Report: Hineuru Iwi Trust

Actions & Outcomes	Status & Narrative
<b>Devise a strategy for the operations of HIT that considers the viability of a Hawkes Bay office base &amp; the ideal way for the Trust to structure itself according to economic times and variability in future revenue</b>	Based on the need to prioritise endemic preparedness it was decided that this initiative should be parked for 2021 and 2022 and considered in 2023. This is based on modelling shared with Hineuru and the impact of COVID in the Hawkes Bay forecast for 2022. A Hawkes Bay office base is not feasible while we face the ongoing uncertainty of COVID19 community transmission and lockdowns. Having staff work from their homes over the next year is a realistic projection.
<b>Source annual independent trustee remuneration reports</b>	Actioned & completed. An independent trustee remuneration report was sourced through FINDEX. Trustees resolved not to make a change to their remuneration. The changes made in 2020 will remain.
<b>Hineuru Communication Strategy completed &amp; implemented</b>	Strategy completed & implemented. Jared Pullar was appointed into the 0.5 role of Communications Manager with Hineuru Iwi Trust.
<b>System improvements made to the tribal register</b>	Underway. Transitioning to a system that connects all tribal descendants to Hineuru & Kiripakeke that demonstrates clear bloodline descent. Also collecting personal identity and proof of address information to keep to good best practice. For those legally adopted adoption documents will be collected
<b>Deliver 6 monthly reports with implementation of this plan</b>	Actioned & completed – at the Special General Meeting of 29 May 2021
<b>Ensure that we are operating organisational practices that are eco friendly</b>	Underway. – low carbon footprint
<b>Promote an environment of openness as good ancestors &amp; role models for our mokopuna</b>	Underway.

# What Makes Up our Settlement Assets?

## FARM



**\$8.0 million**

Hineuru Station

**\$3.24 million**

Pukenui Station

**\$1.24 million**

Livestock

**\$0.28 million**

Farming Assets

**\$12.76 million** Total

## FORESTRY



**\$6.3 million**

Hineuru Forest (Tree Crop)

**\$2.0 million**

Carbon Credits

**\$8.3 million** Total

## FOREST LAND



**\$4.15 million** Hineuru Forest (Land)

**\$8.7 million** Esk Forest

**\$12.85 million** Total

## CASH



**\$10.13 million** Craigs Investment

**\$1.13 million** Westpac Accounts

**\$11.26 million** Total

## HORTICULTURE LAND



**\$7.36 million** Waverley Block

**\$1.04 million** Pakuratahi/Bayview Block

**\$4.7 million** Dartmoor Block

**\$0.2 million** Cherry Assets

**\$13.0 million** Total

## PROPERTY INVESTMENTS



**\$5.2 million** FMG – A commercial premises

**\$8.6 million** Hineuru CP – A commercial premises

**\$13.8 million** Total

## EQUITY INVESTMENTS



<b>\$0.76 million</b>	Pauaco – A paua company in South Island and Australia
<b>\$0.22 million</b>	Miro – A Māori blueberry collective
<b>\$4.0 million</b>	Fiordland Lobster
<b>\$0.25 million</b>	Te Whai Ao Innovation LP
<b>\$0.955 million</b>	Kahutia LP

**\$6.19 million** Total

## RECEIVABLES



<b>\$0.67 million</b>	Trade and other receivables
-----------------------	-----------------------------

**\$83.9 million** Total Assets

## LOANS



<b>\$1.5 million</b>	Loan – Pauaco
<b>\$0.23 million</b>	Eneform
<b>\$2.0 million</b>	FMG
<b>\$0.56 million</b>	Miro – A Māori blueberry collective
<b>\$0.8 million</b>	Kahutia LP

**\$5.1 million** Total



# HINEURU

## Investment Plan

### Values



### Investment Value



### SIPO PARAMETERS

Long term (20+ yrs): Minimum 5% on investment capital	Short term (rolling 2–3yrs): 5% cash yield of capital base per annum
--	---

### ASSET CLASS

5% Liquidity: Cash	50% Income: Bonds	45% Growth: Property, shares
--------------------------	-------------------------	------------------------------------

### DELEGATIONS

6% (\$3 mil) Committee decision	6–20% (\$3–10 mil) Consult Trustees	20% + (\$10+ mil) Trustees decide
--	--	--

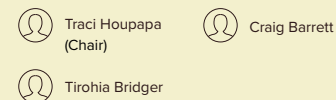
### DISTRIBUTIONS

Minimum 2% of capital base	No more than 67% of investment returns p.a.
-------------------------------	--

### INVESTABLE CAPITAL

**\$83.9** MILLION  
(as at 30 June 2021)

### OUR COMMITTEE COMPOSITION

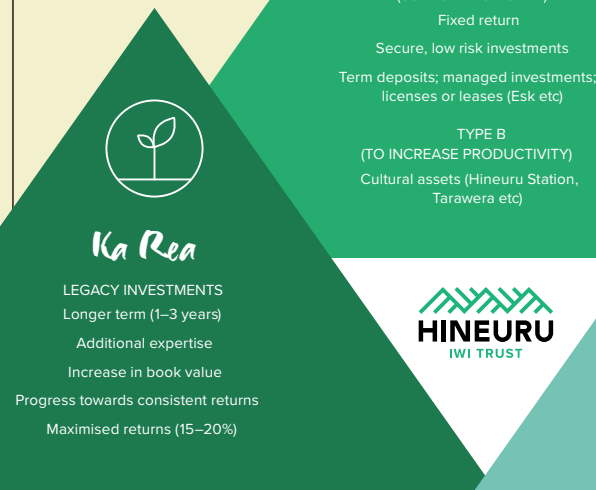


### INVESTMENT APPROACH

Short term: geographic diversity, increased returns	Long term: economic development in the rohe
---	---

### INVESTMENT ALIGNMENT

Hineuru Strategic Plan	Housing, education, employment opportunities in the rohe, environment
------------------------------	---



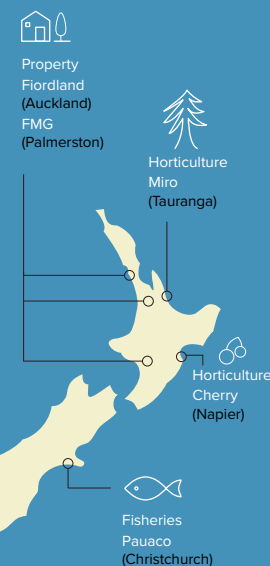
### INVESTMENT FOCUS



### CURRENT OPPORTUNITIES



### Portfolio Geography



Managed \$\$  
Craigs Investments  
ANZ

# Schedule 1 - Details of Hineurn Annual Report

Hineuru Iwi Trust – Trust Deed Requirements for the Annual Report: Schedule 6, paragraph 3

Requirement	Location
Comparison of the Trust's performance against the annual plan	This is provided in the Chief Executive's Report. A summary of the Annual Plan for 2021-2022 is in this report.
Balance sheet and income and expenditure statements, including details of trustee remuneration	Balance sheets and income and expenditure statements are included in the annual report. Audited financial statements will be sent to any member who requests a copy. See below for information on trustees' remuneration
Steps taken to increase registered members	See below
Fisheries matters	Not applicable at present time
Changes made to the constitutional documents of the Trust or Trust entities	No changes have been made

# Balance Sheet and Income and Expenditure Statements

## Iwi Register

In keeping with our Trust Deed, improvements will be made to our tribal register so that:

- Personal identity information and proof of address is sourced from every Iwi member and added to the tribal register to avoid multiple duplicates of tribal members and incorrect contact details;
- Bloodline descent to Hineuru and Kiripakeke of every registered Hineuru tribal member is proven and validated;
- As it relates to those that have been legally adopted by a registered Hineuru tribal member, that the legal adoption or pre adoption documents have been sourced and added to the tribal register.
- Personal phone contact made with every tribal member on the register to ensure that the contact details of every tribal member is accurate.

Where required, we will encourage wananga to support the sharing of korero and verifying of whakapapa and connection. As at 30 June 2020 our iwi register has grown from 2,725 to 2,876 people in the past year.

## Remuneration Levels

<i>Position</i>	<i>Remuneration (each)</i>
Chairman	\$52,000
Deputy Chairman	\$38,100
Trustees	\$37,600

## Trustee Remuneration

Trustees are required to annually seek external professional advice when setting the remuneration of Trustees. External advice was sought from the Institute of Directors (IoD) in New Zealand Director Rem Service for 2021 but trustees decided against making a change to their remuneration agreeing to the remuneration level set and adopted last year in 2020.

# Consolidated Financial Statements

## Hineuru Iwi Trust

### Consolidated Statement of Comprehensive Revenue and Expenses

For the Year Ended 30 June 2021

	2021 12 months \$	2020 12 months \$
<b>Revenue from non-exchange transactions</b>		
Koha received	-	568
<b>Total revenue from non-exchange transactions</b>	-	568
<b>Revenue from exchange transactions</b>		
Department of Conservation funding	10,000	-
Dividend income	95,593	127,594
Gain/(loss) on sale of investments	30,857	169,044
Honey sales	66,000	60,000
Interest income	794,970	837,863
Livestock - net trading income/(loss)	102,213	4,870
Lease and rental income	1,454,268	811,500
Net fair value gain/(loss) on forestry assets	(660,034)	(278,571)
Net fair value gain/(loss) on investments	600,965	496,188
Net fair value gain/(loss) on carbon credits loan	154,000	-
Oranga Mārae funding	-	(24,746)
PIE income	26,413	11,147
Share of income from equity accounted investment earnings	1,746,996	490,853
Te Matawai Funding - Te Reo Māori Revitalisation	(31,233)	66,233
Other operating income	57,165	62,564
<b>TOTAL REVENUE FROM EXCHANGE TRANSACTIONS</b>	<b>4,448,172</b>	<b>2,834,538</b>
<b>TOTAL REVENUE</b>	<b>4,448,172</b>	<b>2,835,106</b>
<b>Expenses</b>		
Accounting and advisory service fees	66,851	56,702
Administration costs	146,658	117,493
Audit fees	50,000	50,000
Directors fees	80,000	80,000
Directors expenses	4,559	55,539
Employment benefit expenses	464,650	459,607
Koha expense	375	350
Legal expenses	45,640	157,369
(Gain)/Loss on disposal of fixed assets	49	(1,749)
Professional and consultancy fees	246,987	197,887
Scholarships paid	33,950	-
Share of Miro Limited Partnership deficit	28,687	9,361
Trustee fees	203,558	103,333
Trustee expenses	63,496	42,244
Other expenses	445,318	405,632
Cherry operations expenditure	597,531	314,456
<b>TOTAL EXPENSES</b>	<b>2,478,307</b>	<b>2,048,225</b>
<b>Surplus for the period before interest / tax / depreciation / impairment</b>	<b>1,969,865</b>	<b>786,882</b>
Interest costs	142,040	7,480
Depreciation expense	528,621	431,481
Impairment of Investments	804,968	-
<b>Surplus for the period before tax</b>	<b>494,236</b>	<b>347,921</b>
Income tax expense/(income)	(156,747)	(187,618)
<b>Surplus for the period</b>	<b>650,983</b>	<b>535,539</b>
<b>Other comprehensive revenue and expenses</b>		

These consolidated financial statements should be read in conjunction with the notes to the consolidated financial statements

## Hineuru Iwi Trust

## Consolidated Statement of Comprehensive Revenue and Expenses

For the Year Ended 30 June 2021

	2021 12 months \$	2020 12 months \$
Notes		
14	472,963	475,913
12	2,428,000	1,896,105
12	411,944	1,037,674
12	509,319	2,008,944
<b>Total comprehensive revenue and expenses</b>	<b>4,473,210</b>	<b>5,954,176</b>
Surplus / (deficit) attributable to owners of the controlling entity	650,983	535,539
Total comprehensive revenue and expenses attributable to owners of the controlling entity	4,473,210	5,954,176
<b>Net profit attributable to:</b>		
- Owners of Hineuru Iwi Trust	640,194	536,233
- Non-controlling interests	10,789	(694)
	<b>650,983</b>	<b>535,539</b>
<b>Total comprehensive income attributable to:</b>		
- Owners of Hineuru Iwi Trust	4,412,897	5,905,357
- Non-controlling interests	60,313	48,819
	<b>4,473,210</b>	<b>5,954,176</b>

These consolidated financial statements should be read in conjunction with the notes to the consolidated financial statements

## Hineuru Iwi Trust

### Consolidated Statement of Changes in Net Assets

For the Year Ended 30 June 2021

	Treaty settlement proceeds	Retained earnings	Asset revaluation reserve	Non-controlling interest	Total equity
<b>Opening balance as at 1 July 2019</b>	\$ 51,874,952	\$ 4,421,526	\$ 9,375,571	-	\$ 65,672,048
Transactions with non-controlling interests				333,125	333,125
Surplus for the year	-	536,233	-	(694)	535,539
Other comprehensive revenue and expenses for the year	-	-	5,369,124	49,513	5,418,636
<b>Total comprehensive revenue and expenses for the year</b>	-	<b>536,233</b>	<b>5,369,124</b>	<b>48,819</b>	<b>5,954,176</b>
<b>Closing balance as at 30 June 2020</b>	<b>51,874,952</b>	<b>4,957,759</b>	<b>14,744,694</b>	<b>381,944</b>	<b>71,959,349</b>

	Treaty settlement proceeds	Retained earnings	Asset revaluation reserve	Non-controlling interest	Total equity
<b>Opening balance as at 1 July 2020</b>	\$ 51,874,952	\$ 4,957,759	\$ 14,744,694	381,944	\$ 71,959,349
Transactions with non-controlling interests	-	-	-	(13,948)	(13,948)
Surplus for the year	-	640,194	-	10,789	650,983
Other comprehensive revenue and expenses for the year	-	278,167	3,494,536	49,524	3,822,226
<b>Total comprehensive revenue and expenses for the year</b>	-	<b>918,361</b>	<b>3,494,536</b>	<b>60,313</b>	<b>4,473,210</b>
<b>Closing balance as at 30 June 2021</b>	<b>51,874,952</b>	<b>5,876,120</b>	<b>18,239,230</b>	<b>428,308</b>	<b>76,418,610</b>

These consolidated financial statements should be read in conjunction with the notes to the consolidated financial statements

## Consolidated Statement of Financial Position

As at 30 June 2021

	Notes	2021 \$	2020 \$
<b>ASSETS</b>			
<b>Current assets</b>			
Cash and cash equivalents	8	1,131,973	2,769,937
Prepayments		41,429	17,764
Trade and other receivables	9	338,188	769,989
Loan receivables	10	3,719,121	5,139,675
Income tax receivable / (payable)	7	284,113	132,265
Livestock	11	1,236,970	1,444,741
<b>Total current assets</b>		<b>6,751,794</b>	<b>10,274,371</b>
<b>Non-current assets</b>			
Loan receivables	10	1,354,313	-
Property, plant and equipment	12	45,921,319	42,186,272
Forestry assets	13	6,292,100	6,521,000
Intangible assets	14	1,996,267	2,064,113
Investments	15	21,623,053	15,461,319
<b>Total non-current assets</b>		<b>77,187,052</b>	<b>66,232,703</b>
<b>Total assets</b>		<b>83,938,846</b>	<b>76,507,074</b>
<b>LIABILITIES</b>			
<b>Current liabilities</b>			
Trade and other payables	16	299,541	465,034
Borrowings	18	3,349,769	-
Income in advance		103,333	80,167
<b>Total current liabilities</b>		<b>3,752,644</b>	<b>545,201</b>
<b>Non-current liabilities</b>			
Deferred tax liability	7	596,639	662,524
Borrowings	18	3,170,953	3,340,000
<b>Total non-current liabilities</b>		<b>3,767,592</b>	<b>4,002,524</b>
<b>TOTAL LIABILITIES</b>		<b>7,520,236</b>	<b>4,547,725</b>
<b>NET ASSETS</b>		<b>76,418,610</b>	<b>71,959,349</b>
<b>NET ASSETS COMPRISE OF:</b>			
Treaty settlement proceeds		51,874,952	51,874,952
Retained earnings		5,876,120	4,957,759
Asset revaluation reserve		18,239,230	14,744,694
<b>Equity attributable to the Owners of the Group</b>		<b>75,990,303</b>	<b>71,577,406</b>
Equity attributable to non-controlling interests		428,308	381,944
<b>TOTAL EQUITY</b>		<b>76,418,610</b>	<b>71,959,349</b>

Signed for and on behalf of the Board of Trustees who authorised these financial statements for issue on 19th November 2021:

Chairman

Deputy Chairman

These consolidated financial statements should be read in conjunction with the notes to the consolidated financial statements

## Hineuru Iwi Trust

### Consolidated Statement of Cash Flows

For the Year Ended 30 June 2021

	2021	2020
	12 months	12 months
	\$	\$
Notes		
<b>Cash flows from operating activities</b>		
<i>Cash was received from:</i>		
Receipts from non-exchange transactions	-	568
Receipts from exchange transactions	2,116,491	2,700,210
Net interest received	405,484	236,011
Net dividends received	73,524	155,410
Net PIE income received	26,413	11,147
Income tax refunds received	-	94,871
Net GST received	(9,451)	(49,041)
<i>Cash was applied to:</i>		
Payments to suppliers	(1,865,946)	(2,625,792)
Payments to employees	(642,368)	(452,472)
Scholarships paid	(33,950)	-
Interest paid	(95,092)	(7,480)
Income tax paid	(29,560)	-
Payments made to non-controlling entities	(13,947)	(1,250)
Koha paid	(375)	(350)
<b>Net cash flows from operating activities</b>	<b>(68,777)</b>	<b>61,832</b>
<b>Cash flows from investing activities</b>		
<i>Cash was received from:</i>		
Receipts from the sale of property, plant and equipment	-	3,525
Receipts from the sale of investments	450,000	3,300,000
Repayment of loans advanced to other parties	628,978	2,874,000
<i>Cash was applied to:</i>		
Payments to acquire property, plant and equipment	(892,746)	(8,415,813)
Payments to acquire forestry assets	(431,134)	(332,571)
Payments to acquire investments	(4,458,060)	(1,472,328)
Loans advanced to other parties	-	(500,000)
<b>Net cash flows from investing activities</b>	<b>(4,702,962)</b>	<b>(4,543,187)</b>
<b>Cash flows from financing activities</b>		
<i>Cash was received from:</i>		
Funds borrowed under finance leases	138,655	-
Drawdown of Provincial Growth Fund loan	3,000,000	-
Drawdown of bank loans	-	3,340,000
<i>Cash was applied to:</i>		
Repayment of finance leases	(4,880)	-
<b>Net cash flows from financing activities</b>	<b>3,133,775</b>	<b>3,340,000</b>
<b>Net increase / (decrease) in cash</b>	<b>(1,637,964)</b>	<b>(1,141,356)</b>
<b>Add cash at beginning of period</b>	<b>2,769,937</b>	<b>3,911,293</b>
<b>Equals cash at end of period</b>	<b>1,131,973</b>	<b>2,769,937</b>
<b>This is represented by:</b>		
Cash and cash equivalents	1,131,973	2,769,937
	8	

These consolidated financial statements should be read in conjunction with the notes to the consolidated financial statements

# Schedule 2 - Annual Business Plan Summary 2021 - 2022

## 1. Introduction

- 1.1 This document sets out the Annual Business Plan summary for the next 12 months (from 1 July 2021 to 30 June 2022). In particular, it sets out our focus areas and our key objectives.
- 1.2 The table below sets out our seven focus areas for the next 12-18 months.

Focus Area	Explanation
<b>Objective 1:</b> <b>Hineuru Iwi Trust (Governance)</b>	<b>Establishment and Internal infrastructure</b> is about building the proper systems, the foundations of the Hineuru settlement to ensure that Hineuru Iwi Trust is functioning properly to be able to deliver in the future. Internal infrastructure particularly, in relation to the tribal register requires further development in the next year.
<b>Objective 2:</b> <b>Culture &amp; History</b>	<b>Culture and History</b> is about telling our stories, building our cultural identity so that our people feel Hineuru and be confident in their identity as Hineuru.
<b>Objective 3:</b> <b>Education and Iwi Development</b>	<b>Education and Iwi Development</b> is about building our people through education, training and leadership development and ensuring Hineuru leads the education of Hineuru people.
<b>Objective 4:</b> <b>Health/Social Development</b>	<b>Health/Social Development</b> is about being a conduit for our people to access good health and to empower our people to better lifestyles. Happy whanau and happy homes are important to Hineuru s well as our physical, mental and spiritual health.
<b>Objective 5:</b> <b>Our Environment (Taiao)</b>	<b>Our Environment</b> is about caring for our environment today for our future generations tomorrow. It is about educating our own as well as others about our environment and to advocate for the health of the environment so that we may continue to connect, understand and be involved in our environment.

Focus Area	Explanation
<b>Objective 6: Economic</b>	<b>Economic</b> is about growing our asset base to help further our social, cultural and environmental aspirations as an Iwi. We must grow our assets prudently and be creative in wealth creation for Hineuru.
<b>Objective 7: Ahikaa</b>	<b>Ahikaa</b> is about our Hineuru identity and being visible in and outside of our rohe. This is about our relationship with our land and how we maintain and reconnect our people to our whenua, to Te Haroto Marae and our awa in the Hineuru rohe.

## 2. Proposed Activities and Priorities

2.1 We set below the current priorities as determined by the Trustees of Hineuru Iwi Trust. A full copy of the Annual Plan is on our website: [www.ngatihineuru.com](http://www.ngatihineuru.com)

Focus Area	Key Objectives
<b>Governance</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Implement 5 Year Strategic Plan 2021 – 2025 &amp; provide 6 monthly reports to Hineuru on the progress of execution</li> <li>• Grow the external sources of funding and resources to deliver our objectives</li> <li>• Training and succession plan for Trustees and prospective governors</li> <li>• Implement and process system improvements to the tribal register, so it aligns with best practice and operates more efficiently</li> <li>• Complete Annual General Meeting requirements</li> </ul>
<b>Culture &amp; History</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• The training &amp; development of Hineuru Reo Champions a key focus</li> <li>• Continue wananga a Iwi but with a view to having a greater online presence</li> <li>• Hineuru book underway (Prof Richard Boast author)</li> <li>• Continued implementation of Hineuru Reo Plan</li> <li>• Develop an annual programme of activity with Te Haroto Marae Trustees to support our peoples' relationship &amp; connection with their marae</li> </ul>

Focus Area	Key Objectives
<b>Education and Iwi Development</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• The Hineuru Education &amp; Training Committee working on the development of the Hineuru Education &amp; Training Strategy</li> <li>• Continue with distribution of education grants to registered Iwi members (\$50k) applying revised criteria</li> </ul>
<b>Health/Social Development</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Priority given to developing and rolling out a Hineuru Endemic Response Plan to support our people impacted by COVID19 &amp; its effects</li> <li>• Strategic &amp; operational relationship formed with health and social service providers</li> </ul>
<b>Our Environment (Taiao)</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Strategic &amp; collaborative relationships formed to advance Hineuru's Taiao aspirations</li> <li>• Implement the Hineuru Iwi Environment Management Plan</li> <li>• Advocate and foster korero and learnings which promotes and advances Hineuru kaitiakitanga</li> </ul>
<b>Economic</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Establishment of an Audit &amp; Risk Committee</li> <li>• Hineuru koura project revitalized</li> <li>• Relationships with our Maori land blocks, trusts and incorporations formed</li> </ul>
<b>Ahikaa</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Develop relationships with other Iwi</li> <li>• Scope ways to support the ongoing retention &amp; development of Maori land title &amp; development &amp; ownership within the Hineuru rohe</li> </ul>

# He Rau Aroha

## Winnie Te Reo Spooner

18 October 1934 – 5 March 2021

Ka nui te mihi me te aroha ki a Reo Spooner tetahi mema o te poari o Hineuru mai te timatanga. Monā I kaha nei ki te hapai I nga mahi a to tatou Iwi. I tipu ake ia i roto i nga whakaakoranga a ona matua tipuna. I konei i whiwhi te Iwi o Hineuru i ona matauranga.

E Reo, e kore e warewaretia nga tohutohu i homai e koe kia matou, hei aha, hei painga ake mo tatou katoa. No reira e te mareikura e te whaea, moe mai ra ki roto i nga manaakitanga o te Runga Rawa. Ki a koutou hoki o te whanau pani, kia kaha, kia maia, kia manawanui tonu.

Winnie Te Reo Spooner, or Te Reo as most knew her as was one of the inaugural trustees of Hineuru Iwi Trust. She was a quiet but hard worker for the Iwi. When she spoke people around her listened. She was instrumental in gathering the whakapapa of Hineuru Iwi members and worked with many to make sure it was correct. A stickler for the appropriate behaviour and decorum befitting tribal leadership she will be missed. Her contribution to Ngati Hineuru supporting the Iwi through to settlement of our historical Treaty claims with the Crown will always be remembered. We extend our heartfelt thanks and aroha to her whanau for her passing.

*Mate atu he teetee kura ara mai ano he teetee kura. E kore hoki e warewaretia te maha atu ano o tatou kua huri ki tua o te arai. Nga uri me nga piringa tata o Hineuru. E kore koutou e tuku kia ngaro i nga whakaaro o te Iwi. Ka noho tonu a koutou mahi hei maumaharatanga ma matou mo ake tonu atu. No reira, e moe i roto i te aroha a to tatou Matua nui i te Rangi.*



# Acknowledgement & Appreciation

## For Support During 2020-2021:

Department of Conservation  
Whenua Maori, Provincial Growth Fund through the Ministry of Business, Innovation and Employment  
Te Matawai

## For tautoko & manaaki during 1 July 2020 to 30 June 2021

Alexander Turnbull Library  
Archives New Zealand  
Department of Internal Affairs  
EPRO  
Hawkes Bay District Health Board  
Ministry of Social Development  
OSPRI  
Te Kupenga Hauora  
Te Taiwhenua o Te Whanganui a Orotu  
Rangitaiki River Forum  
Ngati Pahauwera  
Maungaharuru Tangitu  
Cherri Global  
Food & Fibre

## *Nga takirikaka me nga kohipipi he matenga kotahi*

This whakatauki was mentioned in the testimony of Hine Nukua Terangi Reti before the Mohaka-Ahuriri Waitangi Tribunal. It refers to the links between Ngati Hineuru and Ngati Hinepare reminding us of when our people from Ngati Hineuru went to assist Ngati Hinepare of Te Whanganui-a-Orotu during a battle where many of our people were slaughtered that took place at Oamarunui when Ngati Hinepare was trying to defend their lands from colonialists helped by Colonel Whitmore and his soldiers. It's meaning relates to the people who receive sustenance from the bush (Ngati Hineuru) and the people who receive sustenance from Te Whanganui-a-Orotu (Ngati Hinepare) dying together.<sup>1</sup>

<sup>1</sup> Evidence of Hine Nukua Terangi Reti, Wai 201, D038, p2.

## Notes

